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thought carefully all the way. Let's Play is a book of games with a clearly visualized text with catching cartoons. Both third-prize winners totally catch the spirit of their locales, the arid south-west and Japan, in illustration, ornamentation, and even layout. The difficulty of judging may be reflected in the number of honourable mentions. 8 o'Cluck, as the title might indicate, has to do with farm animals. Its collage of photograph-like animal heads and background juxtaposed with twodimensionally drawn clothes and other details produces a most unusual lively quality. Bears, Bears, Bears is in a somewhat different class: it is a book of photographs and extensive prose, for older children - even perhaps adults. Placing so much information clearly in a three-column format in so inexpensive a book is a design challenge very well met here. Finally, *Poopini's integration of* illustration and other ornamental features and a well set text demands attention. This year, as often in the past, a majority of the children's books acknowledged here are printed abroad. Increasingly common deficiency in the proper setting of text type is noted in the commentary on poetry above. These are even more noticeable, and more significantly detrimental, in the setting of the text of children's books. Over and over again a judge remarked on inappropriate word- or line-spacing or justification, orphan or widow lines on a page, the hiding of text in the coloured background to an illustration, or a blatantly poor choice of type face. Children must to struggle to read text which simply do not "hang together". Text is becoming too often subordinate to illustration in the designer's concern. Many of the submissions got short shrift because of this failing.

Concluding Comments

[RH to add]

Judges

Peter Bartl (Professor, Department of Art and Design, University of Alberta) [have I spelled Bartl correctly? Is he a full Professor?]

Roberto Dosil (Praxis Design, Vancouver) Ronald Hagler (Professor, School of Library, Archival and Information Studies, The University of British Columbia)

Dennis Nagy (Studio Allsorts, Vancouver).

This year, Professor Bartl joined the other three judges who have served on this panel for several years. Professor Hagler trusts that his compilation of hours of the comments of his fellow judges constsitutes a balanced summary of their views as well as his own.

April 21, 1996

Note for AY & RLH:

In last year's commentary, I wrote

In many recent years, one or another prize has gone unawarded in this category. Design jumbles, if at times pretty ones, have often characterized the output of the amateur in this type of publication. Furthermore, it appears harder each year to distinguish these from, for example, picture, children's, general trade, or even reference books. And the number of submissions dwindles: this year there were but eleven, by far the smallest category except for limited editions. The judges recommend to the Alcuin Society's Design Awards Committee that the category be discontinued since submissions can as well be judged in another category as appropriate.

Both Roberto and Dennis immediately recalled this, then I remembered something more dimily and now wish I had followed up immediately but perhaps it is better to make the change with forwarning to those submitting the books. Now I find that the following sentence, which none of the judges recalled this year, appears in last year's report:

The judges suggest that the Society's Design Awards Committee consider separating fiction and nonfiction categories in future. That the latter now almost always, while the former rarely, involve the use of illustrations provides significantly different design issues.