



PRESENTER:  
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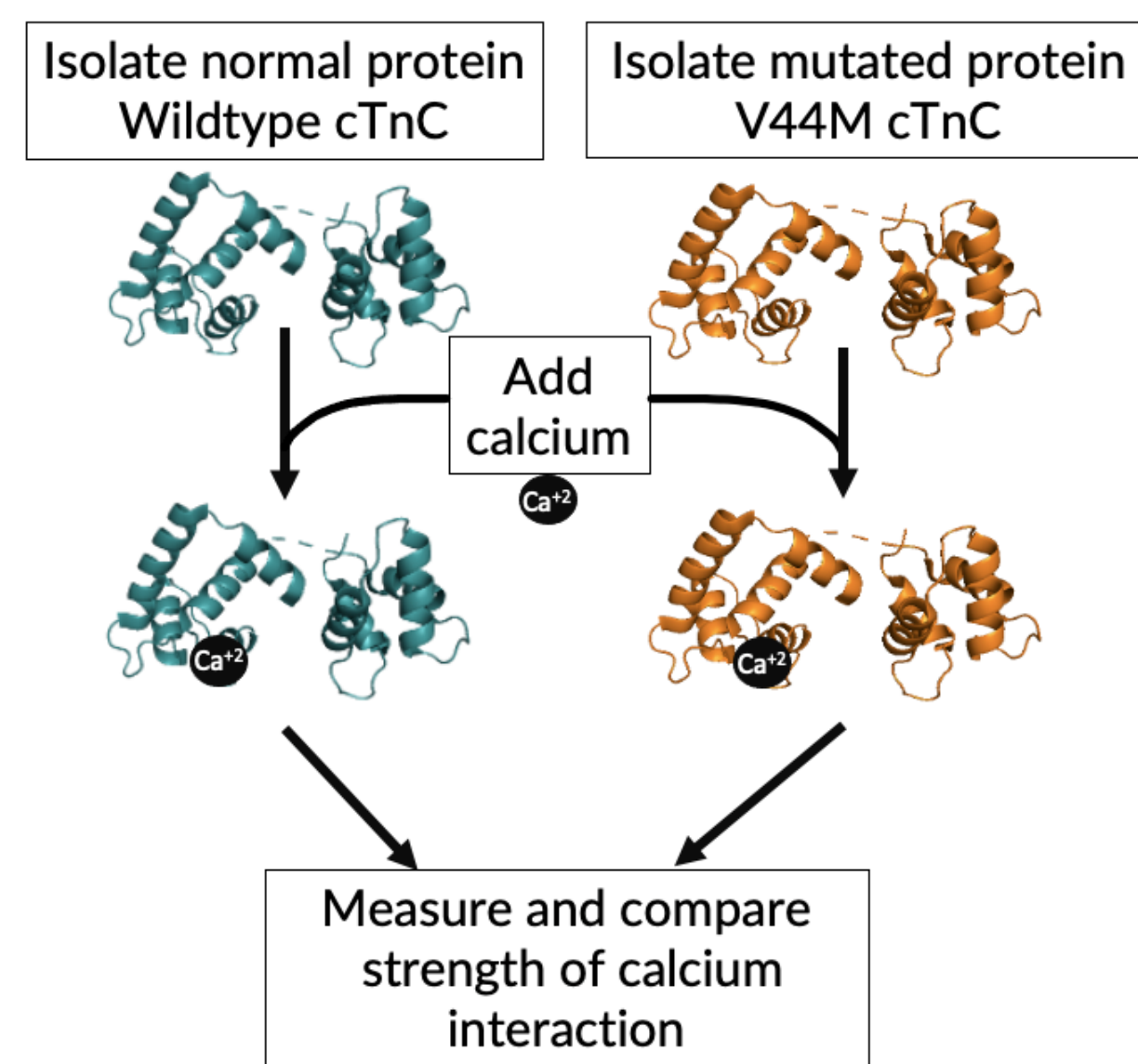
## Culprit of Deteriorating Heart Health: Mutation in Cardiac Protein Troponin C

# Mutated cardiac protein, **V44M cTnC**, interacts strongly with calcium, deteriorating heart health

### BACKGROUND:

- A cardiac protein, Troponin C (cTnC), binds to calcium causing heart to contract
- A newly found mutation in this protein, V44M cTnC, deteriorates heart health
- Mutations in cTnC alters strength of interaction with calcium
- Leads to abnormal heart contraction which deforms heart wall, and leads to severe heart disease

### METHODS

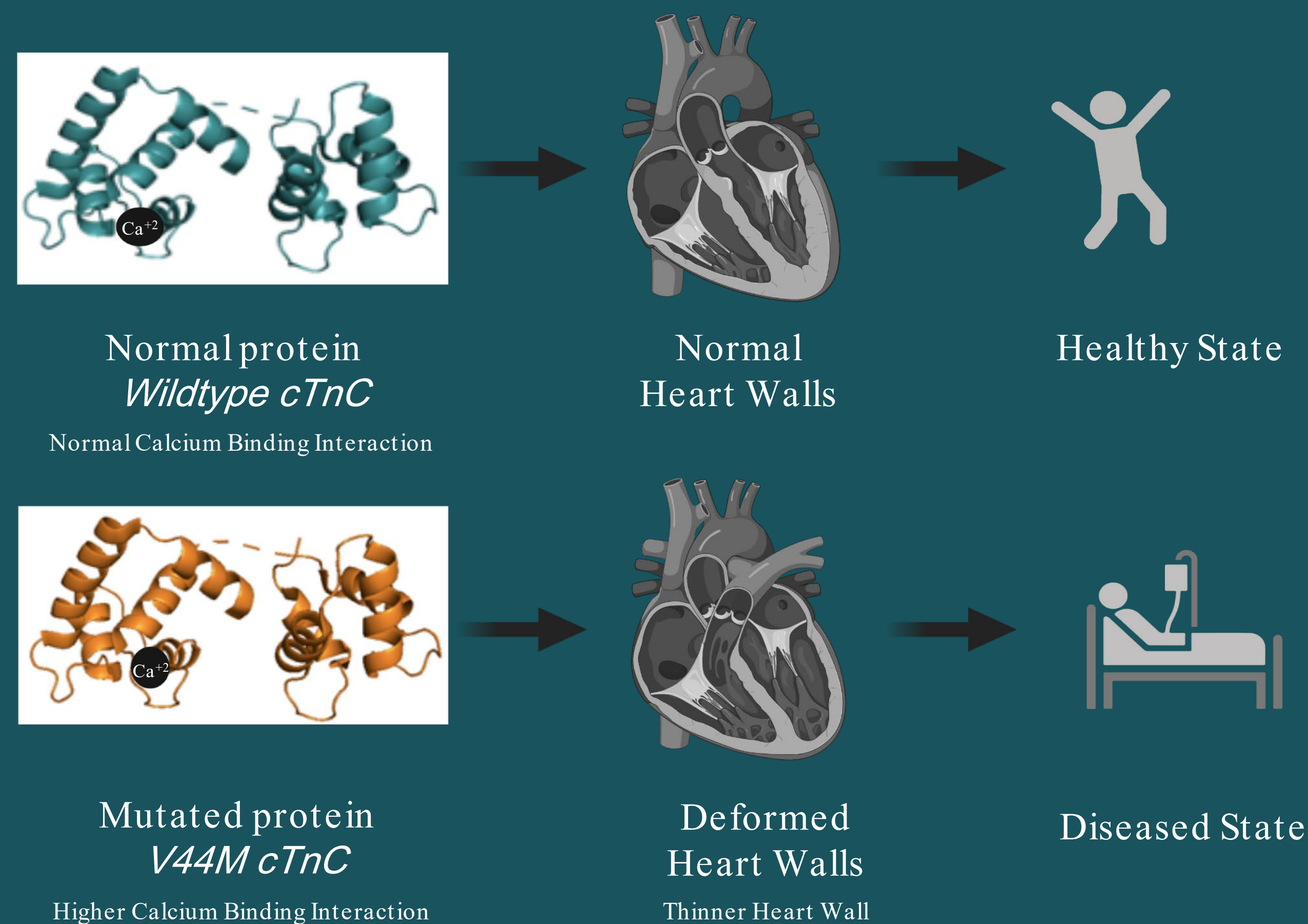


### ANTICIPATED RESULTS

- Mutated protein, V44M cTnC, has a *greater binding interaction* with calcium compared to wildtype cTnC

### DISCUSSION

- Identifying the altered calcium interaction allows us to create treatments that normalize it
- Treatment aims to stop abnormal heart contraction and halt deterioration of heart health



### REFERENCES

- Bilal, K. (2021). *Calcium Binding Properties of Cardiac Troponin C (TNNC1) V44M: A Novel Cardiomyopathic Variant* [Honours Defense, Simon Fraser University].
- Li, A.Y. (2019). *Effects of troponin cardiomyopathy mutations on the calcium binding properties of the troponin complex and reconstituted thin filaments* [Doctoral Dissertation, Simon Fraser University]. SFU summit-institutional repository.

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